

Chapter 53: Indefinite Pronouns (Someone, Anything, Nowhere)

Arre boss! आज ekdum mast aur thoda detective jaisa grammar topic seekhenge – Indefinite Pronouns. Matlab ऐसे pronouns jo exact person/place/thing ka naam nahi bataate, bas “koi, kuch, kahin, kabhi” jaisi baat karते हैं.

Socho! Tum room mein gaye aur bola: “Someone is in the room.” Matlab koi toh hai, par kaun? Yeh suspense hi indefinite pronoun ka style hai!

Indefinite Pronouns क्या हैं?

- Indefinite pronouns wo words hain jo person/thing/place ki exact identity bataye bina “general tareeke” se uske baare mein bolते हैं.
- Hindi mein: "कोई, कुछ, कहीं, किसी भी जगह, कोई नहीं" type ke shabd.

कब Use होते हैं?

(1) Jab tumhe pata na ho ki kaun ya kya hai.

- Someone knocked on the door. (किसी ने दरवाज़ा खटखटाया।)

(2) Jab general baat karनी हो without naming.

- Anything is possible. (कुछ भी संभव है।)

(3) Jab negative sense dena ho.

- There is nowhere to go. (कहीं जाने की जगह नहीं है।)

Shortcut:

- **Some-words** = Positive sense (someone, something, somewhere).
- **Any-words** = Questions/negatives (anyone, anything, anywhere).
- **No-words** = Negative force (no one, nothing, nowhere).

Example Sentences (20)

Someone (कोई व्यक्ति)

(1) Someone is at the door. = दरवाज़े पर कोई है।

(2) Someone called you. = किसी ने तुम्हें कॉल किया।

(3) Someone is waiting outside. = कोई बाहर इंतज़ार कर रहा है।

(4) I saw someone in the park. = मैंने पार्क में किसी को देखा।

Something (कोई चीज़)

(5) There is something in the box. = बक्से में कुछ है।

(6) I need something to eat. = मुझे खाने के लिए कुछ चाहिए।

(7) Something is wrong here. = यहाँ कुछ गड़बड़ है।

(8) She found something interesting. = उसे कुछ रोचक मिला।

Somewhere (कहीं)

(9) I want to go somewhere. = मैं कहीं जाना चाहता हूँ।

(10) Let's meet somewhere in the city. = चलो शहर में कहीं मिलते हैं।

Anyone/Anything/Anywhere (प्रश्न/नकारात्मक)

(11) Is anyone there? = क्या वहाँ कोई है?

(12) Did you see anything? = क्या तुमने कुछ देखा?

(13) He didn't say anything. = उसने कुछ नहीं कहा।

(14) I can't find anyone. = मैं किसी को नहीं ढूँढ पा रहा हूँ।

(15) I can't go anywhere. = मैं कहीं नहीं जा सकता।

No one/Nothing/Nowhere (Negative Sense)

(16) No one was in the room. = कमरे में कोई नहीं था।

(17) No one knows the answer. = उत्तर कोई नहीं जानता।

(18) There is nothing in the bag. = बैग में कुछ भी नहीं है।

(19) Nothing is impossible. = कुछ भी असंभव नहीं है।

(20) The market is closed, there is nowhere to go. = बाज़ार बंद है, कहीं जाने की जगह नहीं है।

Vocabulary List

(1) Someone = कोई

(2) Something = कुछ

(3) Somewhere = कहीं

(4) Anyone = कोई भी

(5) Anything = कुछ भी

(6) Anywhere = कहीं भी

(7) No one = कोई नहीं

(8) Nothing = कुछ नहीं

(9) Nowhere = कहीं नहीं

(10) Everyone = सभी

(11) Everything = सब कुछ

(12) Everywhere = हर जगह

(13) Wrong = ग़लत

(14) Answer = उत्तर

(15) Interesting = रोचक

Funny Recap (Arre Yaar Style)

Boss, ab shortcut yaad karo

- **Some-** → Positive vibes (Someone is calling, Something is tasty).
- **Any-** → Questions aur negative (Do you have anything? I don't have any money).
- **No-** → Negative force (No one is here, Nothing is in my pocket).

Masti Example:

- Tum room mein ghuse aur chillaye: "Someone ate my samosa!"
- Dost bola: "I didn't eat anything."
- Tum बोले: "No one is safe until I find the thief!"

Samajh gaye boss? Ab tum "koi, kuch, कहीं भी, कहीं नहीं" English mein ekदम mast tareeke se use कर पाओगे!